**The Middle Ages – Chapter 9**

**Section 1**

1. What replaced the Western Roman Empire by the year 500?

2. What group of people settled in Britain?

3. What German state proved to be long lasting? Who established this kingdom?

4. What religion did Clovis convert to?

5. What institution played an increasingly important role in the growth of the new European civilization?

6. Local Christian communities were called **parishes.**  Who led these?

7. Who headed a group of parishes?

8. Which bishop began to claim that he was leader of the Roman Catholic Church? What did this bishop come to be known as?

9.Define monk.

10. Who founded a community for monks and wrote a set of rules for monastic living?

11.Who ruled a monastery?

12. Define nuns. Who ruled a convent?

13.What did Charles Martel do that was significant in 732?

14.Who ruled the Carolingian Empire? Where was it located?

15.What title was given to Charlemagne in 800?

16. Whose job was to copy manuscripts?

**Section 2**

1. Where did the Magyars come from and where did they settle?

2. Where did the Vikings come from?

3. Why did the Franks want to convert the Vikings to Christianity?

4. Define feudalism (use the glossary)

5. What is a vassal?

6. What are knights?

7. What is a fief?

8. How did feudalism become complicated?

9. What is a feudal contract?

10. What was the purpose of tournaments?

11. Define chivalry.

**Section 3**

1. Who fought at the Battle of Hastings? Who won and what was he crowned?

2. What English king expanded the king’s power and created common law?

3. Define common law.

4. What happened to Thomas Becket?

5. What was the Magna Carta and who was forced to sign it? What year did this occur?

6. What is Parliament? What two houses are in it?

7. Who established the Capetian dynasty of French kings?